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— ANJUMANLAR PLATFORMASI

O'ZBEKISTON – 2030: INNOVATSIYA, FAN VA TA'LIM ISTIQBOLLARI

**IV RESPUBLIKA ILMIY-AMALIY
KONFERENSIYA MATERIALLARI**

AVGUST, 2025-YIL



O‘ZBEKISTON — 2030: INNOVATSIYA, FAN VA TA’LIM ISTIQBOLLARI

**IV RESPUBLIKA ILMIY-AMALIY
KONFERENSIYASI MATERIALLARI**

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Mazkur nashrda "O'zbekiston — 2030: innovatsiya, fan va ta'lim istiqbollari" nomli IV Respublika ilmiy-amaliy konferensiyasi doirasida taqdim etilgan ilmiy maqolalar to'plami jamlangan. Unda O'zbekistonning turli oliy ta'lim va ilmiy-tadqiqot muassasalari, tarmoq tashkilotlari, mustaqil tadqiqotchilar tomonidan taqdim etilgan ijtimoiy-gumanitar, iqtisodiyot, huquq, biologiya, tibbiyot va boshqa sohalarga oid maqolalar kiritilgan. Maqolalarda ilm-fanning zamonaviy yo'nalishlari, innovatsion texnologiyalar, ta'lim islohotlari hamda barqaror taraqqiyotga oid masalalar muhokama qilingan. To'plam akademik izlanishlar, amaliy tajribalar va ilmiy xulosalarni birlashtirgan holda, fanlararo integratsiyani chuqurlashtirish va ilmiy hamkorlikni kuchaytirishga xizmat qiladi.

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INVESTMENTS IN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

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Annotation. The article is related to the internal and external investments into the agricultural sector of Uzbekistan. It examines the essence of investments and gives solutions to the current issues in the field of agriculture.

Key words: Investment, agriculture, development, activity, clusters, economy, organizations, strategies, processes, effectiveness, sectors, agrarian, measures, industry.

QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI SOXAGA INVESTITSİYALAR

Yusufjonov Ravshanbek Rustamkonning o'g'li

Namangan davlat universiteti

Anotatsiya. Ushbu maqola O'zbekiston qishloq xo'jaligiga kiritilayotgan ichki va tashqi investitsiyalar bilan bog'liq. Unda investitsiyalarning mazmun-mohiyati o'rganilib, qishloq xo'jaligi sohasidagi dolzarb masalalarga yechimlar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: investitsiyalar, qishloq xo'jaligi, rivojlanish, faoliyat, klasterlar, iqtisodiyot, tashkilotlar, strategiyalar, jarayonlar, samaradorlik, tarmoqlar, agrar, chora-tadbirlar, sanoat.

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The current stage of development of the economy of Uzbekistan and its agricultural sector is largely determined by the level of investment activity of individual regions, their sectors, clusters and enterprises within the framework of the emerging innovative models. In the new economic reality, investment in the agricultural sector, while maintaining a high level of profitability, remains one of the most effective strategies for sustainable growth. This sets the task for agricultural research institutes to conduct an in-depth study of the investment processes of agricultural organizations, methodologically substantiate their effectiveness and determine the priority areas of investment in the sector.

This with together, our country agrarian in the sector investment activity trends as weak as possible remains. Investments in the field state by seen measures very productive , agrarian industry and stabilizing to the one who is going regardless, the main to capital investments decreasing is going and main of tools depreciation level high become remains . As a result investment resources shortage new technologies current to do obstacle is doing and there is economic conditions far term investments flow not encouraging this on account of enterprise self finances and village to the farm was investments profitability low remains . Presentation done evidence investment management high efficiency supply, external and internal investment of the environment variable to the conditions adaptation for deep scientific , methodological and practical research the necessity proves .

Foreign investments attraction to grow also positive about to the results achievement is expected. Past year October in the month Uzbekistan Republic village farm development for 2020–2030 intended strategy approved . Next at times in our country village farm reform to do, in particular, in state management system improvement , market their relationship wide

current to do, such products grower, again worker and seller subjects between of relationships legal basically reinforcement, to the field investments insert it resource economical technologies and modern techniques with provide regarding certain to work hand is being beaten. This with together, there the truth honest confession need, village farm develop according to far for a period of time intended strategy there is not being land and water from resources further effective to use, to the field investments wide to direct, to work issuers high income to get and products competitiveness to increase obstacle is doing.

According to AN Antipenko, loans are becoming an important source of financing for the activities of many agricultural producers. A specific feature of lending to the agricultural sector is associated with the seasonality of production. Currently, commercial banks are not very interested in lending to agricultural enterprises, due to the low level of self-coverage of production and the inability to secure property as collateral. This, in turn, has a significant impact on the activities of agricultural producers in conditions of unstable macroeconomic changes, and the limited availability of financial resources leads to a decrease in production efficiency. It is necessary to improve the banking credit system in order to develop and ensure the stability of agricultural enterprises¹. In our opinion, Many agricultural enterprises face problems with collateral when obtaining loans. Therefore, alternative pledge forms (e.g. insurance) policies, harvest pledge as to get) current to grow useful will be.

G.P.Zakharova In his scientific work, he explains that direct or indirect financial support for the agro-industrial complex is currently a sector that receives serious attention in all countries of the world. In Russia, the mechanism of subsidizing interest rates on loans has become the main mechanism of stimulation, with the share of the government in financial support resources reaching about 80%. Farmers, processors and sellers of agricultural products have the right to receive short-term and investment loans from banks in the amount of no more than 5%, and the credit institution can be compensated for its lost income directly from the federal budget in the amount of the central bank's key interest rate². In our opinion, The state's coverage of a certain portion of the interest rates paid by borrowers makes it more attractive for banks to lend to the agricultural sector, while producers will have access to cheaper credit.

Economists M. Donkt, F. Chan, A. Silvestrini, "foreign investments in the agricultural sector intensively develop the production of agricultural products (services) and increase labor productivity. In most developing countries, the livelihoods of households depend on the agricultural sector, and their well-being directly depends on the effective use of resources at their disposal³." In our opinion, in the development of the agricultural sector in Uzbekistan, it is important to further strengthen the strategy for attracting foreign investment, improve the legal and institutional framework, and create a guaranteed environment for investors.

¹A.N. Antipenko. Sovershenstvovanie sistemy analiza finansovoy ustoichivosti organizatsiy v usloviyakh innovatsionnogo razvitiya agropromyshlennogo kompleksa Respubliki Belarus: afterefat diss. nor three steps. Candidate of Economic Sciences - M.: Minsk- 2015. 28 p.

²G.P. Zakharova. M etody gosudarstvennogo regulirovaniya agrarian sector and contemporary conditions // Fundamental and practical examples. - Mockva, 2016.81-85c.

³ Marie Vander Donckt, Philip Chan, Andrea Silvestrini. A new global database on agricultural investment and capital stock. April 2021. – P. 106. [Novaya globalnaya baza dannyx po investmentm v selskoe hozvaystvo i aktsionernomu kapitalu - ScienceDirect.](#)

In the scientific research of I. Sigidov, "the need to attract foreign investment to the agricultural sector is explained by problems such as disruptions in the material and technical supply of agriculture, problems in the repair and maintenance of machinery and equipment, and the lack of spare parts, which negatively affect the development of agricultural production. As a solution, special attention is paid to the development of leasing, which is considered an alternative form of financing for the modernization of fixed capital ¹. " In our opinion, Purchasing large machinery and equipment for agricultural enterprises requires a large amount of money. Leasing allows you to use this machinery and equipment on a phased payment basis, while simultaneously modernizing it without stopping the production process.

In short, it is necessary to completely abandon the old way of working in agriculture, which has been practiced until now, and to radically reform the sector, which has become a mere source of raw material production. Because the time has come to switch to a new way of working. On September 6 of this year, at a meeting held under the auspices of our President, the strategy for the development of agriculture for 2020-2030, which is being developed, was discussed. It identified seven priority areas: improving the use of agricultural land, increasing the efficiency of water use, improving the state support for agriculture and the state procurement system, increasing the export potential of agriculture and increasing the volume of value-added products, creating a competitive environment in the field of agricultural services, ensuring the accuracy of data through the widespread introduction of information technologies in agriculture and the full digitization of sector statistics, solving the issue of personnel, and developing science.

Adabiyotlar/Литература/References:

1. A.N. Antipenko. Sovershenstvovanie sistemy analiza finansovoy ustoichivosti organizatsiy v usloviyakh innovatsionnogo razvitiya agropromyshlennogo kompleksa Respubliki Belarus: aftorefat diss. nor three steps . Candidate of Economic Sciences - M.: Minsk- 2015. 28 p .
2. G.P. Zakharova. M etody gosudarstvennogo regulirovaniya agrarian sector and contemporary conditions // Fundamental and practical examples . - Mockva, 2016.81-85c.
3. Marie Vander Donckt, Philip Chan, Andrea Silvestrini. A new global database on agricultural investment and capital stock. April 2021. – P. 106. [Novaya globalnaya baza dannyx po investmentm v selskoe hozyaystvo i aktsionernomu kapitalu - ScienceDirect Investitsii kak factor povysheniya effektivnosti proizvodstva v agrarnykh formirovaniakh \(kubagro.ru \)](#).

¹ [Investitsii kak factor povysheniya effektivnosti proizvodstva v agrarnykh formirovaniakh \(kubagro.ru \)](#) .

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