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ANJUMANLAR PLATFORMASI

**I RESPUBLIKA ILMIY-
AMALIY KONFERENSIYASI**

**YANGI DAVR ILM-
FANI: INSON UCHUN
INNOVATSION G'OYA
VA YECHIMLAR**

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KONFERENSIYASI MATERIALLARI**

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Annotatsiya

Mazkur to'plamda “Yangi davr ilm-fani: inson uchun innovatsion g'oya va yechimlar” mavzusidagi I Respublika ilmiy-amaliy konferensiyasi materiallari jamlangan. Nashrda respublikaning turli oliy ta'lim muassasalari, ilmiy markazlari va amaliyotchi mutaxassislari tomonidan tayyorlangan maqolalar o'rin olgan bo'lib, ular ijtimoiy-gumanitar, tabiiy, texnik va yuridik fanlarning dolzarb muammolari va ularning innovatsion yechimlariga bag'ishlangan. Ushbu nashr ilmiy izlanuvchilar, oliy ta'lim o'qituvchilari, doktorantlar va soha mutaxassislari uchun foydali qo'llanma bo'lib xizmat qiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: ilmiy-amaliy konferensiya, innovatsion yondashuv, zamonaviy fan, fanlararo integratsiya, ilmiy-tadqiqot, nazariya va amaliyot, ilmiy hamkorlik.

Barcha huquqlar himoyalangan.

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THE PHENOMENON OF ANTONYM IN THE LEXICON OF SUMMER SPORTS IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK

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Abstract. This article examines an analysis of antonyms in summer sports lexicon offers important insights into Uzbek and English linguistic structures. Words with opposing meanings, or antonyms, are essential for adding linguistic diversity, especially in specialized domains like sports. With an emphasis on instances, linguistic characteristics, and the implications for translation and comprehension, this article examines the phenomena of antonymy in the context of summer sports terminology in both languages.

Keywords: Antonym, summer sports, lexical differences, translation problems, cultural significance, sports terminology.

INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILLARIDA YOZGI SPORT TURLARI LEKSIKASIDA ANTONIM FENOMENI

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Medialingvistika va kommunikatsiya

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Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada yozgi sport leksikasidagi antonimlarning tahlili o'rganilib, o'zbek va ingliz til tuzilmalari haqida muhim tushunchalar beradi. Qarama-qarshi ma'noli so'zlar yoki antonimlar, ayniqsa, sport kabi ixtisoslashgan sohalarda til xilma-xilligini qo'shish uchun zarurdir. Misollar, lingvistik xususiyatlar va tarjima va tushunish uchun ta'sirga e'tibor qaratgan holda, ushbu maqola ikkala tildagi yozgi sport terminologiyasi kontekstida antonimiya hodisalarini ko'rib chiqadi.

Kalit so'zlar: Antonim, yozgi sport, leksik farqlari, tarjima muammolari, madaniy ahamiyati, sport terminologiyasi.

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Sport has always been an integral part of human life. It is associated not only with physical activity, but also with the development of culture and language. The vocabulary related to summer sports in English and Uzbek is enriched, especially through antonyms. Antonyms, in linguistics, represent the relationship between words that have complementary and opposite meanings. In English, antonyms enrich the communicative process, helping to make communication clear and effective.

Antonyms help to clarify the meaning of words. They provide a variety of expressions in the language. The fact that antonyms reflect two different concepts has been studied in depth by linguists. Antonyms in English are widely used in many fields, including literature, psychology, and linguistics. R.M.Wierzbicka emphasizes the importance of antonyms in linguistics and shows that they can be used to study the semantic structure of a language (6,p102). "Antonyms are a fundamental structure of language through which we can express our thoughts clearly and concisely" (4, p150). Antonyms are words that are complementary but have opposite meanings. Antonyms play an important role in sports terminology, as they help

to accurately describe sports processes and results. For example, the words “win” and “lose” reflect the most basic changes in sports. “Antonyms serve to increase the richness of language and facilitate communication” (2, p215). There are many antonyms in the English language vocabulary of summer sports. E.B. Demidova emphasizes the importance of antonyms in sports terminology in her work and indicates that they help to accurately express sports processes (1, p406).

Antonyms also play an important role in sports terminology in the Uzbek language. Muborak Khamidova examines antonyms in Uzbek sports terminology in relation to culture and values, emphasizing the importance of these words in communication (3, p57). The scientist also emphasizes that, in her opinion, Uzbek sports terminology reflects cultural values through antonyms. Antonyms in the Uzbek language are widely used in many areas, including literature, psychology, and everyday life. According to A. Tursunov, “By studying antonyms in the Uzbek language, one can understand cultural and psychological aspects” (5, p45).

There are many antonyms in the English lexicon of summer sports. Below we can see some examples: “Win and Lose”: These words represent outcomes in sporting events. Their relationship reflects the competitive nature of sports; “Team and Individual”: These antonyms are important in distinguishing between team and individual sports. Team sports require cooperation, while individual sports demonstrate individual abilities; “Active and Passive”: Defines the difference between active and passive participants. Active participants participate in the game, while passive participants are limited to just watching.

Let's look at some more antonyms related to summer sports. These antonyms help to more clearly express the characteristics of summer sports and show different aspects of sports activities. For example: In terms of Game — Types Group and Individual, Defense and Attack; In terms of Competition Mode – Equal and Difference, Win vs. Lose; In terms of Changes – Increase and Decrease, Rise and End; In terms of Number of Participants — Mutual and Independent, All and Several; In terms of Sports Types — Playing in Water and Land Sports, Summer and Winter.

Antonyms in English and Uzbek reflect not only language but also culture. For example, the interest and importance of team sports are important in both cultures. While team sports require cooperation and teamwork, individual sports emphasize individual achievement. There are lexical differences between the two languages. In English, antonyms are often formed using prefixes and suffixes, such as “active” and “inactive”. In Uzbek, antonyms are more often created through morphological changes, such as “yutmoq” and “yutqazmoq”. There are a number of difficulties in translating antonyms between English and Uzbek. For example, the Uzbek translation of the word “team” as “jamoa” may be perceived differently in both cultures. This shows the attitude towards sports and the importance of teamwork.

The article concludes by skillfully illustrating the importance of linguistic and cultural research on the phenomena of antonymy in the vocabulary of summer sports in both English and Uzbek. Antonyms reflect underlying cultural values and viewpoints in addition to enhancing languages and facilitating effective communication over sports-related subjects. The paper also emphasizes the difficulties in translating these concepts between languages and stresses the significance of taking cultural context into account. In the end, the study emphasizes how useful it is to examine antonyms in specific fields, such as sports, in order to

learn more about linguistic structures and cultural identities. The phenomenon of antonymy in the lexicon of summer sports in English and Uzbek reflects the richness of the language and its cultural identity. The interaction of antonyms helps to accurately express sports processes and facilitates intercultural communication. The study of antonyms in sports terminology is important not only for linguistics, but also for cultural studies.

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